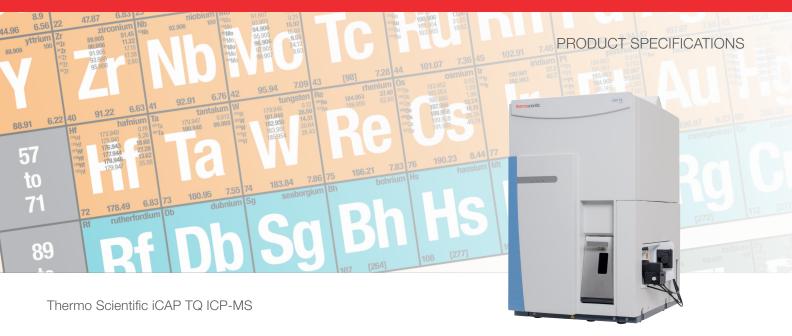
# **thermo**scientific



# Redefining triple quadrupole technology with unique ease of use

## **Benefits**

- Provides accurate data with confidence.
- Removes the complexity from TQ-ICP-MS.
- Decreases method development time.
- Offers scope for new applications.

# **Keywords**

Ease of use, Elemental analysis, Interference removal, Research, Routine, Semiconductor, Triple quadrupole ICP-MS

Harness the power of Triple Quadrupole (TQ) ICP-MS with incredible accuracy and detection limits for the most challenging applications. Improved interference removal allows laboratories to tackle complex samples with ease and deliver data with the confidence of 'right first time' results.

Ease of use is the core concept behind the Thermo Scientific™ iCAP™ TQ ICP-MS, which has been designed for laboratories working in both routine and research applications. The system is based on a platform with an intuitive hardware design that simplifies the user experience. The operator-focused software streamlines workflows and integrates control of peripherals to automate sample handling. The Thermo Scientific™ iCAP™ TQs ICP-MS, based on the same platform, is specifically designed for exacting applications in the semiconductor and ultrahigh purity chemical industries.

Expand your applications and enhance your laboratory efficiency with breakthrough TQ ICP-MS systems, so easy to use that they are accessible to any analyst.



# **iCAP TQ ICP-MS Hardware Summary**

# Sample Introduction

The bench height sample introduction system is positioned to facilitate user accessibility to all parts.

# Spraychamber

- Peltier cooled high purity quartz or PFA, low-volume, baffled cyclonic or double pass spraychambers, efficiently filter out larger aerosol droplets for improved plasma stability.
- Compatible with all 6 mm OD nebulizers.

#### Nebulizer

- High performance, concentric nebulizers for optimal sample consumption.
- Optional nebulizers in a range of flow rates, total dissolved solids tolerance and resistance to organics or aggressive mineral acids.

## **Torch**

- Push-in, demountable single piece quartz torch.
- All connectivity (argon gas supplies and plasma ignition) designed into the torch holder, reducing complexity and improving usability.
- Proprietary, screw-in, self-aligning injector for simplicity and reproducibility.

# Peristaltic Pump

 Compact, low pulsation, low noise, 12 roller, four channel mini-pump with inert rollers for improved reliability.

## Additional Gas Modules

- Two additional mass flow controllers (0-250 or 0-1000 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>) available as options. (Single 250 mL·min<sup>-1</sup> default for iCAP TQs ICP-MS.)
- Coupled closely to the sample introduction system with quick fit connectivity.
- Fully software controlled allowing for introduction of gases into the spraychamber (e.g. O<sub>2</sub> for the analysis of organic solvents or Ar for Gas Dilution) or to supply gases for coupled accessories (for example He during Laser Ablation).

## **Inductively Coupled Plasma**

The iCAP Qnova Series ICP-MS plasma system is designed to rapidly adapt to changing matrices and provide unparalleled robustness even for challenging samples such as highly volatile organic solvents.

## RF Generator

- Argon ICP ion source with digital, solid state RF generator.
- Dynamic frequency impedance matching the plasma at ~27 MHz.
- Low ion energy spread for optimum ion focusing and transmission, without the need of a grounded shield between torch and load coil.
- Highly stable and robust cold plasma operation.

#### Load Coil

 Water cooled load coil with PTFE coating for improved lifetime and reliable plasma ignition.

### Plasma TV

 Remote monitoring of plasma status via integrated camera.

## Inert Tubing

 Deactivated, inert gas transfer tubing for lower backgrounds. (Default for iCAP TQs ICP-MS.)

## Interface

Unique, front opening interface provides rapid, simultaneous access to cones and extraction lens, to facilitate routine maintenance and minimize downtime.

#### Cones

- Optimized sample (1.1 mm diameter orifice) and skimmer (0.5 mm diameter orifice) cone geometries for reduced matrix deposition and maintenance.
- Ni cones as standard; Pt tipped as option for specialized applications.
- Cones are rapidly removed by a single (magnetic) tool.
- Proprietary skimmer insert design reduces memory effects and a range of inserts allows the user to balance the needs of matrix resistance against absolute sensitivity.
  - Robust Interface specifically designed for minimal drift during long-term analysis of high matrix samples.
  - High Matrix Interface for typical sample types provides the optimal balance between sensitivity and tolerance.
  - High Sensitivity Interface provides excellent signal to noise ratio for ultratrace analysis and advanced applications.

## **Extraction Lens**

 Single extraction lens operated at low voltages for optimum ion extraction and focusing into the ion optics
 bayonet mounted for easy handling.

## Cold Plasma Interface

 Specifically designed lens and cone for mixed cold and hot plasma operation with ultralow backgrounds. (Default for iCAP TQs ICP-MS.)

## Slide Valve

• Software controlled: defaults to closed position when plasma is off or in the event of a power failure, maintaining vacuum in the analyzer housing.

# Ion Optics

- Unique 90° cylindrical ion lens the RAPID lens: Right Angular Positive Ion Deflection, providing high ion transmission across the entire mass range.
- Open lens stack eliminates lens cleaning maintenance and a completely off-axis design delivers class-leading background noise.
- Electrical connections with gold spring contacts inside the analyzer chamber for improved reliability.

## Q1 Quadrupole

- High frequency quadrupole mass analyzer with pre and post filter for isolation of wanted ions.
- User-definable resolution in all TQ modes. Switch between intelligent Mass Selection (iMS) and High Resolution (< 1u) mass resolution for optimal performance in all matrices.\*
- Mass calibration automatically assessed and updated.

# Q2 QCell Collision/Reaction Cell (CRC)

- Zero maintenance, small volume collision/reaction cell with proprietary flatapole rods.
- High transmission, low mass cut off, and highly flexible gas usage provides powerful interference removal for a cleaner mass spectrum in all sample types.
- Four gas specific mass flow controllers with dedicated flow ranges deliver H<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, O<sub>2</sub> and He in a safe and compliant manner. (An additional 15 CRC gases are supported based on request).

## Q3 Quadrupole

- Quadrupole mass analyzer driven by a solid state,
   2 MHz supply ensures low abundance sensitivity and class leading mass stability.
- User-definable mass resolution accessible in all analysis modes.
- Mass calibration automatically assessed and updated.

# Vacuum System

 High vacuum is maintained in the event of a power failure: the rotary and turbo pumps automatically restart as soon as power is restored.  A stable vacuum, obtained in less than 15 minutes pumping time, enables fast return to service after routine maintenance.

## Turbo pump

• Single split flow turbo molecular pump.

## Standard Interface pump

- External, high performance pump to provide backing to the turbo pump and evacuation of the expansion region for improved sampling from the plasma.
- Supplied with synthetic, chemically stable, temperature resistant rotary pump oil as standard.

## Dry Interface pump

 External, oil-free, multi-stage roots pump with frequency converter for minimal particle emission. ECO mode for lower running costs. (Default pump for iCAP TQs ICP-MS, option for iCAP TQ ICP-MS).

## Detector

- Long lifetime detector designed for ICP-MS requirements.
- Dwell times of 100 µs in both analog and counting detection modes.
- Linear dynamic detection range: > 10 orders of magnitude.
- Automated optimization of operating voltages and cross-calibration.
- Cradle design for ease of detector exchange.



# iCAP TQ ICP-MS and iCAP TQs ICP-MS Standard Configurations and Performance Specifications

Configuration	iCAP TQ ICP-MS	iCAP TQs ICP-MS	
Nebulizer (default flow rate)	Glass, concentric (400 µL·min-1, pumped)	PFA, concentric (200 μL·min <sup>-1</sup> , free aspiration)	
Spraychamber	Quartz, cyclonic	Quartz, cyclonic	
Torch	Quartz, demountable, no shield	Quartz, demountable, no shield	
Injector	Quartz, 2.5 mm ID	Sapphire, 2.0 mm ID	
Cones/Interface	Nickel, high performance	Platinum, high performance	
Plasma Gas Flow Controllers	Three	Three	
QCell (Q2) Mass Flow Controllers	Four	Four	
Additional Plasma Mass Flow Controllers	Optional (total of two)	One (plus one optional)	
Argon supply lines	Standard	Inert	
Interface pump	Standard, rotary	Dry, roots, user-defined speed	
Cooling water supply fittings	Push-fit	Stainless steel	

SQ mode				
Sensitivity (kcps/μg·L <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>a</sup>	<sup>7</sup> Li	65	75	
	<sup>59</sup> Co	150	165 (75*)	
	<sup>115</sup> ln	300	330	
	238U	330	360	
Detection Limits (ng·L <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>b</sup>	9Be	< 0.5	< 0.1	
	<sup>56</sup> Fe	NA	< 2*	
	<sup>115</sup> ln	< 0.1	< 0.05	
	<sup>209</sup> Bi	< 0.1	< 0.05	
Oxides (%) <sup>a</sup>	CeO/Ce	< 2.0	< 3.0	
Doubly Charged (%) <sup>a</sup>	Ce++/Ce+	< 4.0	NA	
Background (cps) <sup>a</sup>	m/z 4.5	< 1.0	< 1.0	
background (cps)	<i>m/z</i> 38 (Ar)*	NA	< 100	
Stability (%RSD)	10 mins <sup>a</sup>	< 2.0	< 2.0	
Otability (70110D)	2 hrs <sup>b</sup>	< 3.0	< 3.0	
Isotope Ratio Precision (%RSD)b	<sup>107</sup> Ag/ <sup>109</sup> Ag	< 0.1	< 0.1	
SQ-KED mode				
Sensitivity (kcps/µg·L <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>a</sup>	<sup>59</sup> Co	40	40	
Background (cps) <sup>a</sup>	m/z 4.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	
	9Be	< 0.5	< 0.5	
Detection Limits (ng·L <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>b</sup>	<sup>115</sup> ln	< 0.1	< 0.1	
	<sup>209</sup> Bi	< 0.1	< 0.1	
TQ mode				
Detection Limits (ng·L <sup>-1</sup> )b	<sup>32</sup> S (as SO+)	< 200	< 50	
	<sup>31</sup> P (as PO+)	< 50	< 15	
	<sup>78</sup> Se	< 1	< 1	
Isotope Ratio Precision (%RSD)b	<sup>107</sup> Ag/ <sup>109</sup> Ag	< 0.1	< 0.1	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Demonstrated on installation. Note that installation specifications are only conducted with the default sample introduction components listed in the Table above.

<sup>\*</sup>Cold plasma operation







 $<sup>{}^{\</sup>mbox{\tiny b}}\mbox{Typical values, dependent on cleanliness of chemicals.}$ 

# iCAP TQ ICP-MS and iCAP TQs ICP-MS Hardware Specifications

Sample Introduction		
Access	Bench height, externally mounted, torch axis parallel to bench, minimized distances	
Peristaltic Pump	Software controlled 12 roller 4 channel minipump, inert rollers, low noise and pulsation	
	Three-stop flared PVC pump tubing as standard	
Nebulizer	Concentric glass, PFA microflow and high TDS options	
Spraychamber	Baffled cyclonic, high purity quartz; PFA cyclonic and double pass options; peltier cooled	
	Compatibility with all 6 mm OD nebulizers	
Peltier Cooler	Software control in range −10 °C to +20 °C	
	Screw-in, self-aligning	
Injector	No o-rings required	
	Multiple internal diameters and injector materials available	
Plasma Ion Source		
	Push-in, single piece, quartz	
	Automatic gas coupling	
Torch	Horizontal and vertical position: +/- 2 mm, 0.02 mm step width	
	Sampling depth: 3-15 mm, 0.025 mm step width	
	Digital, solid state RF generator, ~27 MHz	
	Dynamic frequency matching	
RF Generator	RF power range: 400 W to 1600 W	
	No plasma shield required	
	Highly robust in-sample switching between hot and cold plasma	
Load Coil	Water-cooled, PTFE coated, silver-sheathed, copper load coil	
Ar Gas Flow Controllers	Three channels: coolant, auxiliary, nebulizer	
Additional Gas Flow Controllers	Capacity for two additional MFCs for gas dilution, oxygen addition, laser ablation etc.	
Plasma TV	HD camera for remote monitoring of plasma status	
Vacuum System		
Configuration	Three stage, differential pumping	
Vacuum Pumps	Split-flow turbo molecular pump	
	External backing rotary pump (common to interface)	
	Dry, software controlled, multi-stage roots pump (oil free) with ECO mode.	
Pump Down Time	$<$ 15 min after maintenance ( $<$ $1\cdot10^{-6}$ mbar)	

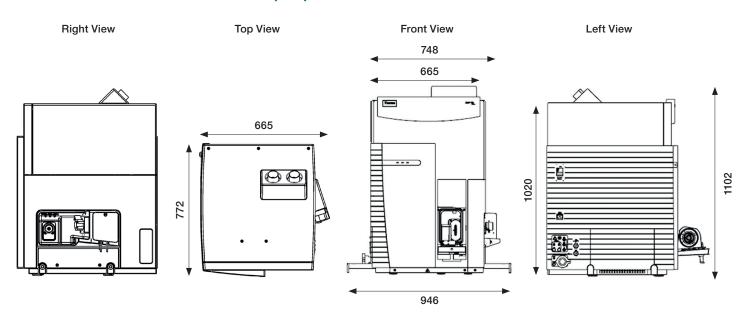
Interface		
Access	Bench height, easy access from drop-down door	
Sample Cone	Ni or Pt-tipped, 1.1 mm diameter orifice	
Skimmer Cone	Ni or Pt-tipped, 0.5 mm diameter orifice; insert or cold plasma versions available	
Skimmer Inserts	High sensitivity insert as standard; Robust and High Matrix interface option supplied	
Extraction Lens	Low voltage, easy access, conical; single as standard, dual for cold plasma	
Slide Valve	Software controlled, power failure interlock	
Ion Optics		
RAPID Lens	90° ion lens at a single, fixed voltage	
Electrical Connections	Cable free, fixed position, spring mounted gold contacts	
Q1 Quadrupole		
Frequency	4 MHz	
Mass Range	2-240 u	
Resolution	User definable in all TQ modes. Switch between intelligent Mass Resolution (iMS) and High Resolution (< 1u) mass resolution for optimal performance in all matrices.*	
Q2 QCell CRC		
OCall	Non-consumable, zero maintenance	
QCell	Automatic low mass cut off	
Standard MFCs	He – max. flow 12 mL·min <sup>-1</sup> H <sub>2</sub> – max. flow 15 mL·min <sup>-1</sup> O <sub>2</sub> , NH <sub>3</sub> – max. flow 1.2 mL·min <sup>-1</sup> Other CRC gases supported based on request	
Q3 Quadrupole		
Frequency	2 MHz	
Mass Range	2-290 u	
Scan Speed	> 3700 u/s; Li to U with 40 interval masses	
Mass Stability	< ± 0.025 u per day	
Resolution	User-definable across all modes	
Mass Analyzer		
Abundance Sensitivity in TQ Mode	< 0.005 ppm	
Ion Detection System		
	Dual mode discrete dynode electron multiplier	
Detector	Simultaneous pulse/analog over four orders of magnitude	
	Cradle design for simplified exchange	
Minimum Dwell Time	100 µs in pulse and analog	
Dynamic Range	> 10 orders of magnitude (< 1 - > $5 \cdot 10^9$ cps)	

\*Available using Thermo Scientific™ Qtegra™ Intelligent Scientific Data Solution™ Software v2.10 and higher.

# **Site Requirements and Dimensions**

Environmental			
Temperature	Range	15-35 °C	
	Rate of Change	< 2 °C·h <sup>-1</sup>	
Humidity	Range	20-80% (non-condensing)	
Utilities			
Electrical	Supply	200-240 V AC, 50/60 Hz single phase	
	Power	Apparent: 3000 VA; Effective: 2200 W	
Cooling Water	Supply Temperature	20 to 30 °C, optimum at 21 °C	
	Supply Rate	> 5.5 L·min <sup>-1</sup>	
	Pressure	0.25 - 0.6 MPa (2.5 - 6 bar; 36 - 86 psi)	
Argon Gas Supply	Purity	> 99.996%	
	Typical Flow Rate	16 L·min <sup>-1</sup>	
	Pressure	0.55 - 0.6 MPa (5.5 - 6.0 bar; 82.5 - 90 psi)	
Cell Gas Supply	Purity	> 99.999%	
	Flow Rate	Max. flow rate tailored to gas	
	Pressure	0.1 - 0.15 MPa (1 - 1.5 bar; 15 - 22.5 psi)	
Plasma Exhaust	Port Dimensions	60.3 mm (recommended 63 mm ID ducting)	
	Flow Rate (63 mm ID ducting)	6 - 8 m·s <sup>-1</sup> (67 - 90 m <sup>3</sup> ·h <sup>-1</sup> ; 39.4 - 53.0 cfm)	
Heat Exhaust	Port Dimensions	60.3 mm (recommended 63 mm ID ducting)	
	Flow Rate (63 mm ID ducting)	4 - 6 m·s·¹ (45 - 67 m³·h⁻¹; 26.5 - 39.4 cfm)	

# Dimensions of the iCAP TQ ICP-MS (mm)



# Thermo Scientific™ Qtegra™ Intelligent Scientific Data Solution™ (ISDS) Software

With centralized control and simplified workflows, Qtegra ISDS Software delivers quality and drives productivity. The platform, common to other Thermo Scientific ICP techniques, is intuitive and easy to use for routine, high-throughput analyses, yet offers all the flexibility required for the most demanding applications.

# Languages Supported

English (default). Support for additional languages (for example Simplified Chinese and Japanese) is available through the use of specific Language Packs.

# **Integrated Control of Peripherals**

The unique architecture in Qtegra ISDS Software allows for the control of peripheral devices via plug-ins, ensuring full implementation of all features within a single window.

## Regulatory Compliance

Qtegra ISDS Software provides full functionality to support FDA 21 CFR Part 11 compliance. Features such as audit trails, access control, e-signatures and secured data enable full confidence in FDA or GMP/GLP compliant environments.

## Supplied PC Specifications

- Intel® i5 Quad Core CPU
- 16 GB RAM
- 1 TB Hard Drive
- 64 bit Microsoft<sup>™</sup> Windows<sup>™</sup> 10 Operating System

## **Supported Operating Systems**

- Windows 7 Professional (32 & 64 bit)
- Windows 10 Professional and Enterprise (32 & 64 bit)

# Licensing

1 instrument seat and 3 desktop seats are provided with each software license.

## **iCAP TQ ICP-MS Accessories**

## **Autodilution Systems**

Automated prescriptive and intelligent dilution are the most flexible approaches for handling highly varied and complex samples. Fully inert autodilution systems provide accurate and dynamic dilution of samples and facilitate unattended operation. Qtegra ISDS Software triggers the re-analysis of high matrix or over range samples for a completely automated and hands-free workflow.

# **Autosamplers**

A wide range of Teledyne CETAC Technologies and Elemental Scientific autosamplers are supported. From small, fully-enclosed units that reduce contamination of high purity samples, to large multi-rack systems in high-throughput laboratories.

# **Argon Gas Dilution**

On-line gas dilution delivers a significant improvement in plasma robustness for the analysis of high matrix samples. Argon humidifier is included.

#### **Laser Ablation**

Laser ablation systems are directly supported via dedicated plug-ins within the Qtegra ISDS Software. With both powerful data evaluation (trQuant) and flexible data export, the iCAP TQ ICP-MS is a truly routine laser ablation analysis solution.

# Speciation

Seamless integration of a range of IC, LC and GC systems for speciation analysis of elements in a variety of sample matrices and applications is delivered via the Thermo Scientific ChromControl Plug-in, powered via SII, the Thermo Scientific Chromeleon™ CDS Software device control interface. Comprehensive data acquisition and processing features in the tQuant evaluation module simplify the identification and quantification of critical trace elemental species.

## Nanoparticle Characterization

Accurately and reliably characterize nanoparticles from single particle ICP-MS analysis utilizing the Thermo Scientific npQuant Plug-in for Qtegra ISDS Software.

## **Organics Kit**

Organic solvents can be analyzed routinely with the organics kit comprising a 1.0 mm ID quartz injector, a 50 µL·min<sup>-1</sup> PFA microflow nebulizer and organic solvent resistant waste pump tubing.

## Acid Resistant Kit

For the analysis of aggressive sample matrices (e.g. HF or H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), this kit contains a PFA cyclonic spraychamber, a 2.0 mm ID sapphire injector and Pt tipped cones.

#### **On-line Monitoring**

Compatibility with OLM systems for statistical process control.

# **Vapor Phase Decomposition**

Compatibility with VPD for accurate detection of wafer surface contamination.

# How does triple quadrupole technology work?

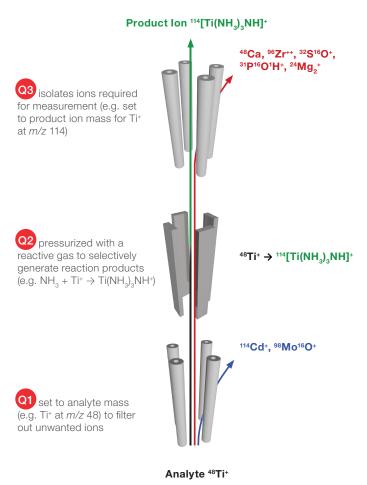
Advanced interference removal with triple quadrupole technology is enabled through the combination of two mass filters, Q1 and Q3 that isolate ions and a Q2 CRC, situated between Q1 and Q3 that generates specific reaction products. This technology can be used in several ways to achieve the most effective interference removal:

**SQ mode:** Routine single quadrupole operation for multi-elemental analysis in standard mode (no cell gas) or collision cell with Helium and kinetic energy discrimination.

**TQ** on mass mode: Triple quadrupole on mass mode for detection of the analyte with no change in the analyte mass. The reactive gas is used to selectively eliminate the interference at the analyte mass.

**TQ** mass shift mode: Triple quadrupole mass shift mode for detection of the analyte as a product ion at a different mass compared to the original ion. The reactive gas is used to selectively shift the analyte to a mass range that does not overlap with the interference.

# TQ mass shift mode



# Find out more at www.thermofisher.com/TQ-ICP-MS

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